



Cyber Security Fundamentals

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.



SCOTT LYONS

- CEO of Red Lion
- Graduate of the school of hard business knocks
- Has worked all over the IT industry, from client-side to fulfilling client needs in both commercial and federal sectors
- Assisted in multiple Bsides Events, a GOON at both ShmooCon and DEF CON
- Peer Review Board Member- SYNACK Journal of Information Security
- Certification holder (won't say which)
- Passions are people and business



slyons@redlion.io



@CSP3R

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.



JOSHUA MARPET

- COO of Red Lion
- Accomplished speaker, executive, startup CEO, and graduate of the Mach37 Cyber-accelerator
- Member of the CEO organizations Mindshare and Missionlink
- Former board member of Hackers for Charity, BSidesLV, and CSA-DeIVal
- Editor of the SYNACK Journal of Information Security
- One of the Primary organizers of Security BSides Delaware
- Sleeps occasionally



jmarpet@redlion.io



[@Quadling](https://twitter.com/Quadling)

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.



Jeff Englander

- VP of Sales for Red Lion
- 30 years of business development
- 13 years of Information Services business development
- 15 years of Financial Services business development that included FinTech
- Awarded 100% of rebids over the past 13 years (11 contracts)
- Strong belief in keeping clients for life.....providing value each day
- JPMorgan, US Bank, GE Capital Services, GE Information Services, Boy Scout adult leader, school board member, American Univ MBA



jenglander@redlion.io



[@jeffenglander](https://twitter.com/jeffenglander)

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.

Agenda

- Fundamentals
- Risk Management
- Monitoring
- Compliance
- Cost Vs. Revenue center



Fundamentals



*A basic principle, rule, law, or the like,
that serves as the groundwork of a
system; essential part*



Fundamentals

IT

- Updated OS?
- Patched?
- Logs stored?
- Default passwords changed?
- Network Diagram?
- Disaster Recovery Plan?

IT Security

- Firewall?
- Intrusion Detection System?
- Mail and Web filter?
- Antivirus?
- Anti-malware?
- Is anyone monitoring?
- Are you logging events?
- Have you checked Open Source Information?



Fundamentals



Who plans and
architects IT projects?

Who do your people
call for support?

Do you have
Information Security?

Risk Management



The identification, assessment, and prioritization of risks followed by coordinated and economical application of resources to minimize, monitor, and control the probability and/or impact of unfortunate events or to maximize the realization of opportunities.

The objective is to assure uncertainty does not deflect the endeavor from the business goals.



Risk Management

Risks

Vulnerabilities

Assets

Threats



Motive

Opportunity

Access

Stealth



Assets

- **Trade Secret - “Secret Sauce”**
- **Intellectual Property - Patents and processes**
- **Payroll Data**
- **Accounting records**
- **Email Archives**
- **Bank Account Credentials**
- **Active Directory Domain Admin credentials**
- **Anything that makes your company disappear**



Threats

- **Cyber Criminals**
- **Hacktivists**
- **Insider Threat**
- **Human Stupidity**
- **Misconfiguration**
- **Government Inaction**
- **Government Over-reaction**
- **Sleazy competitors**
- **Nation-state actors**



Vulnerabilities

- **Server Misconfiguration**
- **Laptop theft with unencrypted drive**
- **Web page with bad admin credentials**
- **Web page with “in the wild” exploit for it**
- **VPN using a bad encryption cipher**
- **Bad workflow or process that exposes information**



Risk Management

IT

- Asset Inventory
- Information Asset Inventory
- Data Owner Review
- Incident Response Plans

IT Security

- Protective Systems
- Threat Profiling
- Information Asset Discovery
- Penetration Testing
- Vulnerability Discovery



Risk Management



What do you own that
is valuable?

Who wants it?

Are you appropriately
protecting it?

Monitoring



Systems, processes, and people should be monitored for efficiency, malfunction, and malicious behavior.



Monitoring

- **Technology**
 - **Systems**
 - **Applications**
 - **Devices**
- **Workflow**
 - **Process**
 - **Steps**
 - **Audit/Evidence**



Monitoring



How many
applications do your
workers use?

How many people
have access to
assets?

Who checks the logs?
How often?

Compliance



Following established industry standards to perform quality work, with acceptable process and methodologies.



Compliance

- HIPAA
- PCI
- NIST 800-171
- DFARS/FARS
- GDPR
- Etc etc etc



Compliance



What standards are
you under?

Are you ready?

Who handles
compliance in your
organization?



Cost vs. Revenue Center

- *Does Security and Compliance?*
- *Cost you money?*
- *Or make you money?*



Cost Vs. Revenue

- Sales Friction
- Sales Cycle lengthening
- Sales bottleneck
- Lost opportunities
- Unpaid pre-sales costs you money
- Security and compliance questionnaires cost



Cost vs. Revenue



What is your biggest
sales friction
bottleneck?

How long does your
sales cycle get?

Can we help you solve
that bottleneck?



Questions?



Joshua Marpet

@quadling

Jmarpet@redlion.io

Scott Lyons

@csp3r

Slyons@redlion.io

Cyber Security Fundamentals
202.559.9365

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.



Red Lion

202-559-9365

Information Security
- Smarter

Cyber Security Fundamentals
202.559.9365

RED LION
INFORMATION SECURITY. SMARTER.